

# Idiom Library



GRADE UP *		
1.	Progressive index of (without replacement)	X, A1; Y, A1
	$((\frac{1}{2}X) \frac{1}{2} " " X \frac{1}{4} X, Y) \frac{1}{4} (\frac{1}{2} Y) \frac{1}{2} " " X \frac{1}{4} Y, X$	
2.	Ascending cardinal numbers (ranking, shareable)	X, D1
	$\sim . 5 \times (" " X) + 2 " " 2X$	
3.	Cumulative maxima ( $\sim \setminus$ ) of subvectors of Y indicated by X	X, B1; Y, D1
	$Y[A \frac{1}{4} \setminus A, " A[" (+ \setminus X) [A, " Y]]]$	
4.	Cumulative minima ( $\sim \setminus$ ) of subvectors of Y indicated by X	X, B1; Y, D1
	$Y[A \frac{1}{4} \setminus A, " A[" (+ \setminus X) [A, " Y]]]$	
5.	Progressive index of (without replacement)	X, A1; Y, A1
	$(( " X \frac{1}{4} X, Y) \frac{1}{4} \frac{1}{4} \frac{1}{2} X) \frac{1}{4} (" X \frac{1}{4} Y, X) \frac{1}{4} \frac{1}{4} \frac{1}{2} Y$	
6.	Test if X and Y are permutations of each other	X, D1; Y, D1
	$Y[" Y] ^ . = X[" X]$	
7.	Test if X is a permutation vector	X, I1
	$X ^ . = " " X$	
8.	Grade up ( $\setminus$ ) for sorting subvectors of X having lengths Y	X, D1; Y, I1; $(\frac{1}{2} X) , \dots$ + / Y
	$A[" (+ \setminus (\frac{1}{4} \frac{1}{2} Y) ^ 1 + \setminus \{ \text{EIO}, X \} [A, " Y]]]$	
9.	Index of the elements of X in Y	X, D1; Y, D1
	$(( ((1, A) / B) ^ \sim 1 + \frac{1}{2} Y) [ (\frac{1}{2} Y) \ddagger (+ \setminus 1, A, (1 \ddagger A) ^ \sim 1 \ddagger A, A[B]) ] [" B, " A, Y, X]$	
10.	Minima ( $\sim /$ ) of elements of subvectors of Y indicated by X	X, B1; Y, D1
	$Y[A[X/" (+ \setminus X) [A, " Y]]]$	
11.	Grade up ( $\setminus$ ) for sorting subvectors of Y indicated by X	X, B1; Y, D1
	$A[" (+ \setminus X) [A, " Y]]]$	
12.	Occurrences of the elements of X	X, D1
	$  - \check{S}(2, \frac{1}{2} X) \frac{1}{2} " " X, X$	
13.	Sorting rows of matrix X into ascending order	X, D2
	$(\frac{1}{2} X) \frac{1}{2} (, X) [A[" (, ^ 3(2 \frac{1}{2} X) \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{4} 1 \ddagger \frac{1}{2} X) [A, " , X]]]$	
14.	Adding a new dimension after dimension G Y-fold	G, I0; Y, I0; X, A
	$(" " (G+1), \frac{1}{4} \frac{1}{2} X) ^ 3(Y, \frac{1}{2} X) \frac{1}{2} X$	
15.	Sorting rows of matrix X into ascending order	X, D2
	$(\frac{1}{2} X) \frac{1}{2} (, X) [ \{ \text{EIO} + A[" ^ \sim A \ddagger ^ \sim 1 \ddagger \frac{1}{2} X] ] ' A, (" , X) - \{ \text{EIO}$	
16.	Y smallest elements of X in order of occurrence	X, D1, Y, I0
	$(( " " X) ^ 1 \frac{1}{4} Y) / X$	
17.	Merging X, Y, Z under control of C (mesh)	X, A1; Y, A1; Z, A1; ...

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17.	Merging X, Y, Z, ... under control of G (mesh)	X, A1; Y, A1; Z, A1; G, I1
	(Y, X, Z, ...) [" " G]	
18.	Merging X and Y under control of G (mesh)	X, A1; Y, A1; G, B1
	(X, Y) [" " G]	
19.	Ascending cardinal numbers (ranking, all different)	X, D1
	" " X	
20.	Grade down (") for sorting subvectors of Y having lengths X	X, D1; Y, I1; (1/2X) , ... +/Y
	A[" (+\ (1/2Y) ^1 + \E I 0, X) [A, " Y]]	
21.	Maxima (-/) of elements of subvectors of Y indicated by X	X, B1; Y, D1
	Y[A[X/" (+\X) [A, " Y]]]	
22.	Grade down (") for sorting subvectors of Y indicated by X	X, B1; Y, D1
	A[" (+\X) [A, " Y]]	
23.	Y largest elements of X in order of occurrence	X, D1; Y, I0
	(( " " X) ^1 1/2 Y) / X	
24.	Merging X and Y under control of G (mesh)	X, A1; Y, A1; G, B1
	(Y, X) [" " G]	
25.	Descending cardinal numbers (ranking, all different)	X, D1
	" " X	
26.	Sorting rows of X according to key Y (alphabetical)	X, A2; Y, A1
	X[" (1+1/2Y) fY 1/4^3 X; ]	
27.	Diagonal ravel	X, A
	(, X) [" +š (1/2X), (1/4^2, X) -E I 0]	
28.	Grade up according to key Y	Y, A1; X, A1
	" Y 1/4 X	
29.	Test if X is a permutation vector	X, I1
	X[" X] ^ . = 1/4^2 X	
30.	Sorting a matrix into lexicographic order	X, D2
	X[" +š A < . -^3 a, x, 0; ]	
31.	Sorting words in list X according to word length	X, C2
	X[" X + . - ' ' ; ]	
32.	Classification of X to classes starting with Y	X, D1; Y, D1; Y < . % 1^2 y
	A ' A [ (B/C) - 1/2 Y], B / + \ - B, (1/2 Y)	
33.	Rotate first elements (1^2) of subvectors of Y indicated by X	X, B1; Y, A1
	Y[" X ++ \ X]	
34.	Doubling quotes (for execution)	X, C1
	(X, ' ' ' ' ) [ (E I 0 + 1/2 X) ~ " (1/4^2 X), (' ' ' ' = X) / 1/4^2 X]	
35.	...	...

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35.	Inserting elements into vector X after indices G	X, C1; Y, I0; G, I1
	$(X, ' *') [(\lceil 0 + \frac{1}{2}X \rceil \sim (\frac{1}{4}X), (Y \times \frac{1}{2}G) \frac{1}{2}G]$	
36.	Median	X, D1
	$X[('X)[- .5 \times \frac{1}{2}X]]$	
37.	Index of last maximum element of X	X, D1
	$\sim 1 \uparrow X$	
38.	Index of (first) minimum element of X	X, D1
	$1 \uparrow X$	
39.	Expansion vector with zero after indices Y	X, D1; Y, I1
	$(\frac{1}{2}X) \% " (\frac{1}{4}X), Y$	
40.	Catenating G elements H before indices Y in vector X	X, A1; Y, I1; G, I0; H, A0
	$((A \frac{1}{2}H), X) [ " (A \frac{1}{2}Y), \frac{1}{4}X ] ' A, G \times \frac{1}{2}, Y$	
41.	Catenating G elements H after indices Y in vector X	X, A1; Y, I1; G, I0; H, A0
	$(X, A \frac{1}{2}H) [ " (\frac{1}{4}X), A \frac{1}{2}Y ] ' A, G \times \frac{1}{2}, Y$	
42.	Merging X and Y under control of G (mesh)	X, A1; Y, A1; G, B1
	$A ' A [ " G ], A, Y, X$	
43.	Sorting a matrix according to Y: th column	X, D2
	$X [ " X [ : Y ] ; ]$	
44.	Sorting indices X according to data Y	X, I1; Y, D1
	$X [ " Y [ X ] ]$	
45.	Choosing sorting direction during execution	X, D1; Y, I0
	$" X \times^{-1} 1 [ Y ]$	
46.	Sorting Y according to X	X, A1; Y, A1
	$Y [ " X ]$	
47.	Sorting X into ascending order	X, D1
	$X [ " X ]$	
48.	Inverting a permutation	X, I1
	$" X$	
<b>GRADE DOWN "</b>		
49.	Reverse vector X on condition Y	X, A1; Y, B0
	$X [ " Y ! \frac{1}{4}X ]$	
50.	Sorting a matrix into reverse lexicographic order	X, D2
	$X [ " + \$ A < . -^3 a, x, 0 ; ]$	
52.	Reversal (2) of subvectors of X having lengths Y	X, D1; Y, I1
	$X [ ^2 " + \setminus (\frac{1}{4}X) ^1 + \setminus \lceil 0, Y ]$	
53.	Reversal (2) of subvectors of Y indicated by X	X, B1; Y, A1
	$Y [ ^2 " + \setminus X ]$	
55.	Indices of ones in logical vector X	X, B1
	$(+ / X) \uparrow X$	
56.	Index of first maximum element of X	X, D1

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	1†"X	
57.	Moving all blanks to end of text	X, C1
	X[" ' ' -X]	
58.	Sorting X into descending order	X, D1
	X["X]	
59.	Moving elements satisfying condition Y to the start of X	X, A1; Y, B1
	X["Y]	
<b>MATRIX INVERSION / MATRIX DIVISION</b>		
60.	Interpolated value of series (X, Y) at G	X, D1; Y, D1; G, D0
	GfY X°. *2-(EI 0-¼½X	
61.	Predicted values of exponential (curve) fit	X, D1; Y, D1
	*A+. x(μY) A, X°. *0 1	
62.	Coefficients of exponential (curve) fit of points (X, Y)	X, D1; Y, D1
	A ' A[1], *A[1] ' A, (μY) X°. *0 1	
63.	Predicted values of best linear fit (least squares)	X, D1; Y, D1
	A+. xY A, X°. *0 1	
64.	G-degree polynomial (curve) fit of points (X, Y)	X, D1; Y, D1
	²Y X°. *0, ¼G	
65.	Best linear fit of points (X, Y) (least squares)	X, D1; Y, D1
	Y X°. *0 1	
<b>DECODE f</b>		
66.	Binary format of decimal number X	X, I0
	•10f((1+2μ-/ , X)½2), X	
67.	Barchart of two integer series (across the page)	X, I2; 1½½X ,... 2
	' *±μ' [EI 0+2fX°. %¼-/ , X]	
68.	Case structure with an encoded branch destination	Y, I1; X, B1
	...Y[1+2fX]	
69.	Representation of current time (24 hour clock)	
	A ' A[3 6], ' : ' ' A, •1000f3†3†ETS	
70.	Representation of current date (descending format)	
	A ' A[5 8], ' - ' ' A, •1000f3†ETS	
71.	Representation of current time (12 hour clock)	
	(1², ' : : ' , 3 2½6 0•100f12 0 0 3†3†ETS), ' AP' [1+12^ETS[4]], ' M'	
73.	Removing duplicate rows	X, A2
	((A¼A)=¼½A, 2fX^ . =³X) šX	
74.	Conversion from hexadecimal to decimal	X, C
	16f-(EI 0-' 0123456789ABCDEF' ¼³X	
75.		

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75.	Conversion of alphanumeric string into numeric	A, C1
	$10f^{-1}+'0123456789'\ \frac{1}{2}X$	
76.	Value of polynomial with coefficients Y at points X	X, D1; Y, D1
	$(X^{\circ} \cdot +, 0)fY$	
77.	Changing connectivity list X to a connectivity matrix	X, C2
	$B\frac{1}{2}A' \ A[(\text{EIO}+B[1])f-(\text{EIO}-X)], 1' \ A, (\times/B, 0 \ 0+--/, X)\ \frac{1}{2}0$	
78.	Present value of cash flows X at interest rate Y %	X, D1; Y, D0
	$(\div 1+Y\div 100)f^2X$	
79.	Justifying right	X, C
	$(1-(\ ' =X)f1)^2X$	
80.	Number of days in month X of years Y (for all leap years)	X, I0; Y, I
	$(12\frac{1}{2}7\frac{1}{2}31 \ 30)[X]-0-\ ^{-1}+2f(X=2), [. \ 1](0-400 Y)-(0-100 Y)-0-4 Y$	
81.	Number of days in month X of years Y (for most leap years)	X, I0; Y, I
	$(12\frac{1}{2}7\frac{1}{2}31 \ 30)[X]-0-\ ^{-1}+2f(X=2), [. \ 1]0-4 Y$	
82.	Encoding current date	
	$100f100 3+\text{ETS}$	
83.	Removing trailing blanks	X, C1
	$(1-(\ ' =X)f1)\ \ddagger X$	
84.	Index of first non-blank, counted from the rear	X, C1
	$(\ ' =X)f1$	
85.	Indexing scattered elements	X, A; Y, I2
	$(, X)[(\text{EIO}+(\frac{1}{2}X)fY-(\text{EIO})$	
86.	Conversion of indices Y of array X to indices of raveled X	X, A; Y, I2
	$(\text{EIO}+(\frac{1}{2}X)fY-(\text{EIO})$	
87.	Number of columns in array X as a scalar	X, A
	$0f\frac{1}{2}X$	
88.	Future value of cash flows X at interest rate Y %	X, D1; Y, D0
	$(1+Y\div 100)fX$	
89.	Sum of the elements of vector X	X, D1
	$1fX$	
90.	Last element of numeric vector X as a scalar	X, D1
	$0fX$	
91.	Last row of matrix X as a vector	X, A
	$0fX$	
92.	Integer representation of logical vectors	X, B
	$2fX$	
93.	Value of polynomial with coefficients Y at point X	X, D0; Y, D

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	$X$	
	$XfY$	
	ENCODE ,	
94.	Conversion from decimal to hexadecimal ( $X=1..255$ )	X, I
	$^3' 0123456789ABCDEF' [(\text{EI } 0 + ((--/16\mu, X) \frac{1}{2}16), X]$	
95.	All binary representations up to X (truth table)	X, I O
	$((-2\mu 1 + X) \frac{1}{2}2), 0, \frac{1}{4}X$	
96.	Representation of X in base Y	X, DO; Y, DO
	$((1 + ^\sim Y\mu X) \frac{1}{2}Y), X$	
97.	Digits of X separately	X, I O
	$((1 + ^\sim 10\mu X) \frac{1}{2}10), X$	
98.	Helps locating column positions 1..X	X, I O
	$1 \ 0 \cdot 10 \ 10, 1 - (\text{EI } 0 - \frac{1}{4}X$	
99.	Conversion of characters to hexadecimal representation (EAV)	X, C1
	$, ' ', ^3' 0123456789ABCDEF' [(\text{EI } 0 + 16 \ 16, -(\text{EI } 0 - (\text{EAV} \frac{1}{4}X]$	
100.	Polynomial with roots X	X, D1
	$^2((0, \frac{1}{4}\frac{1}{2}X)^\circ. = +\S - A) + . \times (-X) \times . *A, ((\frac{1}{2}X) \frac{1}{2}2), ^\sim 1 + \frac{1}{4}2 * \frac{1}{2}X$	
101.	Index pairs of saddle points	X, D2
	$(\text{EI } 0 + (\frac{1}{2}X), -(\text{EI } 0 - (, (X = (\frac{1}{2}X) \frac{1}{2} - \S X) ^X = ^3(\frac{2}{2}X) \frac{1}{2} \sim / X) / \frac{1}{4} \times / \frac{1}{2}X$	
102.	Changing connectivity matrix X to a connectivity list	X, C2
	$(, X) / 1 + A, ^\sim 1 + \frac{1}{4} \times / A, \frac{1}{2}X$	
103.	Matrix of all indices of X	X, A
	$(\text{EI } 0 + (\frac{1}{2}X), (\frac{1}{4} \times / \frac{1}{2}X) - (\text{EI } 0$	
104.	Separating a date YYMMDD to YY, MM, DD	X, D
	$^3(3\frac{1}{2}100), X$	
105.	Indices of elements Y in array X	X, A; Y, A
	$(\text{EI } 0 + (\frac{1}{2}X), (-\text{EI } 0) + (, X^1 Y) / \frac{1}{4} \frac{1}{2}, X$	
106.	All pairs of elements of $\frac{1}{4}X$ and $\frac{1}{4}Y$	X, I O; Y, I O
	$(\text{EI } 0 + (X, Y), (\frac{1}{4}X \times Y) - (\text{EI } 0$	
107.	Matrix for choosing all subsets of X (truth table)	X, A1
	$((\frac{1}{2}X) \frac{1}{2}2), ^\sim 1 + \frac{1}{4}2 * \frac{1}{2}X$	
108.	All binary representations with X bits (truth table)	X, I O
	$(X \frac{1}{2}2), ^\sim 1 + \frac{1}{4}2 * X$	
109.	Incrementing cyclic counter X with upper limit Y	X, D; Y, DO
	$1 + Y, X$	
110.	Decoding numeric code ABBCCC into a matrix	X, I
	$10 \ 100 \ 1000, X$	
111.	Integer and fractional parts of positive numbers	X, D
	$n \ 1 \ x$	

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LOGARITHM $\mu$		
112.	Number of decimals of elements of X	X, D1
	$\sim 10\mu(-('.'-A)/A, \bullet X) \div X$	
113.	Number of sortable columns at a time using $f$ and alphabet X	X, C1
	$\sim (1+\frac{1}{2}X)\mu 2^*(A=-1+A, 2*\frac{1}{4}128)\frac{1}{4}1$	
114.	Playing order in a cup for X ranked players	X, I0
	$, ^3(A\frac{1}{2})\frac{1}{2}(2*A, -2\mu X) \dagger \frac{1}{4}X$	
115.	Arithmetic precision of the system (in decimals)	
	$\sim  10\mu 1-3x\div 3$	
116.	Number of digit positions in integers in X	X, I
	$1+(X<0)+\sim 10\mu x+0=x$	
117.	Number of digit positions in integers in X	X, I
	$1+\sim 10\mu(X=0)+X\times 1 \sim 10[1+X<0]$	
118.	Number of digits in positive integers in X	X, I
	$1+\sim 10\mu X+0=X$	
BRANCH ...		
119.	Case structure according to key vector G	X, A0; Y, I1; G, A1
	$\dots Y[G\frac{1}{4}X]$	
120.	Forming a transitive closure	X, B2
	$\dots (ELC-\frac{1}{4}Y/, (X, XYXY. ^X) \rightarrow +X$	
121.	Case structure with integer switch	X, I0; Y, I1
	$\dots X^2Y$	
122.	For-loop ending construct	X, I0; Y, I0; G, I0
	$\dots Y-\frac{1}{4}G\%X, X+1$	
123.	Conditional branch to line Y	X, B0; Y, I0; Y>0
	$\dots Y-\frac{1}{4}X$	
124.	Conditional branch out of program	X, B0
	$\dots 0\sim \frac{1}{4}X$	
125.	Conditional branch depending on sign of X	X, I0; Y, I1
	$\dots Y[2+\times X]$	
126.	Continuing from line Y (if X>0) or exit	X, D0; Y, I0
	$\dots Y\times \times X$	
127.	Case structure using levels with limits G	X, D0; G, D1; Y, I1
	$\dots (X\%G)/Y$	
128.	Case structure with logical switch (preferring from start)	X, B1; Y, I1
	$\dots X/Y$	
129.	Conditional branch out of program	X, B0
	$\dots 0\times \frac{1}{4}X$	
EXECUTE -		





## Idiom Library

151.	Evaluation of several expressions; results form a vector	X, A
	<code>-, ' ', ' ', ' (' , ' ', ' ', X, ' )'</code>	
152.	Sum of numbers in character matrix X	X, A2
	<code>-, ' +', X</code>	
153.	Indexing when rank is not known beforehand	X, A; Y, I
	<code>-' X[ ' , ((^-1+½X)½ ; ' ) , ' Y ]'</code>	
<b>FORMAT •</b>		
154.	Numeric headers (elements of X) for rows of table Y	X, D1; Y, A2
	<code>(3^27 0•X°. +, 0) , •Y</code>	
155.	Formatting a numerical vector to run down the page	X, D1
	<code>•X°. +, 0</code>	
156.	Representation of current date (ascending format)	
	<code>A ' A[ ( ' ' =A) /¼½A] , ' . ' ' A , •23†ETS</code>	
157.	Representation of current date (American)	
	<code>A ' A[ ( ' ' =A) /¼½A] , ' / ' ' A , •100 1^23†ETS</code>	
158.	Formatting with zero values replaced with blanks	X, A
	<code>(½A)½B\ (B , , ( ' 0' -A)Y' ' -^1^2A) / , A , ' ' , •X</code>	
159.	Number of digit positions in scalar X (depends on EPP)	X, D0
	<code>½•X</code>	
160.	Leading zeroes for X in fields of width Y	X, I1; Y, I0; X%0
	<code>0 1†(2†Y+1)•X°. +, 10*Y</code>	
161.	Row-by-row formatting (width G) of X with Y decimals per row	X, D2; Y, I1; G, I0
	<code>(( (1, G) ×½X)½2 1 3^3(2G, ½X)½( , G, [1. 1]Y) •3X</code>	
163.	Formatting X with H decimals in fields of width G	X, D; G, I1; H, I1
	<code>( , G, [1. 1]H) •X</code>	
<b>ROLL / DEAL ?</b>		
164.	Y-shaped array of random numbers within (X[1], X[2] ])	X, I1; Y, I1
	<code>X[1]+?Y½--/X</code>	
165.	Removing punctuation characters	X, A1
	<code>(~X1' . , ; ; ?' ' ' ) / X</code>	
166.	Choosing Y objects out of ¼X with replacement (roll)	Y, I; X, I
	<code>?Y½X</code>	
167.	Choosing Y objects out of ¼X without replacement (deal)	X, I0; Y, I0
	<code>Y?X</code>	
<b>GEOMETRICAL FUNCTIONS ±</b>		
168.	A + Y Y	Y, D; Y, D

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168.	ARCLAN $\gamma \div \lambda$	$\lambda, D; \gamma, D$
	$((X=0) \times^{-3} \pm Y \div X + X=0) \pm ((X=0) \times .5 \times Y) + (X<0) \times 1 - 2 \times y < 0$	
169.	Conversion from degrees to radians	$X, D$
	$X \times \pm \div 180$	
170.	Conversion from radians to degrees	$X, D$
	$X \times 180 \div \pm 1$	
171.	Rotation matrix for angle X (in radians) counter-clockwise	$X, D0$
	$2 \ 2 \ 1 \ -1 \ 1 \ 1 \times 2 \ 1 \ 1 \ 2 \pm X$	
<b>FACTORIAL / BINOMIAL !</b>		
172.	Number of permutations of X objects taken Y at a time	$X, D; \gamma, D$
	$(!Y) \times Y! X$	
173.	Value of Taylor series with coefficients Y at point X	$X, D0; \gamma, D1$
	$+ / Y \times (X^* A) \div ! A, ^{-1} + \frac{1}{2} Y$	
174.	Poisson distribution of states X with average number Y	$X, I; \gamma, D0$
	$(* - Y) \times (Y^* X) \div ! X$	
175.	Gamma function	$X, D0$
	$! X - 1$	
176.	Binomial distribution of X trials with probability Y	$X, I0; \gamma, D0$
	$(A! X) \times (Y^* A) \times (1 - Y)^* X - A, - (E I 0 - \frac{1}{4} X + 1$	
177.	Beta function	$X, D0; \gamma, D0$
	$\div Y \times (X - 1)! Y + X - 1$	
178.	Selecting elements satisfying condition X, others to 1	$X, B; \gamma, D$
	$X! Y$	
179.	Number of combinations of X objects taken Y at a time	$X, D; \gamma, D$
	$Y! X$	
<b>INDEX OF <math>\frac{1}{4}</math></b>		
180.	Removing elements Y from beginning and end of vector X	$X, A1; \gamma, A$
	$((A \frac{1}{4} 1) - (E I 0) \pm ((E I 0 - (^2 A, - X^1 Y) \frac{1}{4} 1) \pm X$	
181.	Alphabetical comparison with alphabets G	$X, A; \gamma, A$
	$(G \frac{1}{4} X)$	
183.	Sum over elements of X determined by elements of Y	$X, D1; \gamma, D1$
	$X + . \times Y^{\circ} . = ((\frac{1}{4} \frac{1}{2} Y) = Y \frac{1}{4} Y) / Y$	
184.	First occurrence of string X in string Y	$X, A1; \gamma, A1$
	$(^{\wedge} \xi (^{-1} + \frac{1}{4} \frac{1}{2} X) ^2 X^{\circ} . = Y) \frac{1}{4} 1$	
185.	Removing duplicate rows	$X, A2$
	$((A \frac{1}{4} A) = \frac{1}{4} \frac{1}{2} A, (E I 0 + + \xi ^{\wedge} X \ddot{Y} . \rightarrow ^3 X) \xi X$	

## Idiom Library

186.	First occurrence of string X in matrix Y	X, A2; Y, A1; $\sim 1 \dagger \frac{1}{2} Y, \dots \frac{1}{2} X$
	$(Y \wedge \cdot = X) \uparrow 1$	
187.	Indices of ones in logical vector X	X, B1
	$(+\backslash X) \uparrow \uparrow + / X$	
188.	Executing costly monadic function F on repetitive arguments	X, A1
	$(F \ B / X) [ + \backslash B, (X \uparrow X) = \frac{1}{2} X ]$	
189.	Index of (first) maximum element of X	X, D1
	$X \uparrow - / X$	
190.	Index of first occurrence of elements of Y	X, C1; Y, C1
	$\sim / X \uparrow Y$	
191.	Index of (first) minimum element of X	X, D1
	$X \uparrow \sim / X$	
192.	Test if each element of X occurs only once	X, A1
	$\wedge / (X \uparrow X) = \frac{1}{2} X$	
193.	Test if all elements of vector X are equal	X, A1
	$\wedge / (\text{E} 0 = X \uparrow X)$	
194.	Interpretation of roman numbers	X, A
	$+ / A \times \sim 1 * A < 1^2 a, 0, 1000 \ 500 \ 100 \ 50 \ 10 \ 5 \ 1 [ ' \text{MDCLXVI} ' \uparrow X ]$	
195.	Removing elements Y from end of vector X	X, A1; Y, A
	$(\text{E} 0 - (\sim^2 X \uparrow Y) \uparrow 1) \dagger X$	
196.	Removing trailing blanks	X, C1
	$(1 - (\sim^2 ' ' - X) \uparrow 1) \dagger X$	
198.	Index of last occurrence of Y in X ( $\text{E} 0 - 1$ if not found)	X, A1; Y, A
	$(\sim 1 \ 1 [ 2 \times (\text{E} 0) + \frac{1}{2} X ] - (\sim^2 X) \uparrow Y$	
199.	Index of last occurrence of Y in X (0 if not found)	X, A1; Y, A
	$(1 + \frac{1}{2} X) - (\sim^2 X) \uparrow Y$	
200.	Index of last occurrence of Y in X, counted from the rear	X, A1; Y, A
	$(\sim^2 X) \uparrow Y$	
201.	Index of first occurrence of G in X (circularly) after Y	X, A1; Y, I 0; G, A
	$(\text{E} 0 + (\frac{1}{2} X)   Y + (Y^2 X) \uparrow G$	
202.	Alphabetizing X; equal alphabets in same column of Y	Y, C2; X, C
	$(\sim 1 \dagger \frac{1}{2} Y)   (, Y) \uparrow X$	
203.	Changing index of an unfound element to zero	Y, A1; X, A
	$(1 + \frac{1}{2} Y)   Y \uparrow X$	
204.	Replacing elements of G in set X with corresponding Y	X, A1, Y, A1, G, A
	$(\frac{1}{2} G) \uparrow A ' A [ B / \frac{1}{2} B ], Y [ (B, B \sim \frac{1}{2} Y) / B, X \uparrow A, , G ]$	

## Idiom Library

205.	Removing duplicate elements (nub)	X, A1
	$((X \setminus X) \setminus \frac{1}{2}X) / X$	
206.	First word in X	X, C1
	$(^{-1} + X \setminus ' ') \dagger X$	
207.	Removing elements Y from beginning of vector X	X, A1; Y, A
	$(((-X \setminus Y) \setminus 1) - \text{EI } 0) \dagger X$	
208.	Removing leading zeroes	X, A1
	$(^{-1} + (X = '0') \setminus 0) \dagger X$	
209.	Index of first one after index Y in X	G, I0; X, B1
	$Y + (Y \dagger X) \setminus 1$	
210.	Changing index of an unfound element to zero (not effective)	X, A; Y, A1
	$(X \setminus Y) \times Y \setminus X$	
211.	Indicator of first occurrence of each unique element of X	X, A1
	$(X \setminus X) \setminus \frac{1}{2}X$	
212.	Inverting a permutation	X, I1
	$X \setminus \frac{1}{2} \setminus X$	
213.	Index of first differing element in vectors X and Y	X, A1; Y, A1
	$(Y - X) \setminus 1$	
214.	Which elements of X are not in set Y (difference of sets)	X, A; Y, A1
	$(\text{EI } 0 + \frac{1}{2}Y) = Y \setminus X$	
215.	Changing numeric code X into corresponding name in Y	X, D; Y, D1; G, C2
	$G[Y \setminus X; ]$	
216.	Index of key Y in key vector X	X, A1; Y, A
	$X \setminus Y$	
217.	Conversion from characters to numeric codes	X, A
	$\text{EAV} \setminus X$	
218.	Index of first satisfied condition in X	X, B1
	$X \setminus 1$	
<b>OUTER PRODUCT °. ! °. - °.  </b>		
219.	Pascal's triangle of order X (binomial coefficients)	X, I0
	$\text{°} A \text{°} . ! A, 0, \setminus X$	
220.	Maximum table	X, I0
	$(\setminus X) \text{°} . - \setminus X$	
221.	Number of decimals (up to Y) of elements of X	X, D; Y, I0
	$0 + . - (- (10 * Y) \times 10 * (\text{EI } 0 - \setminus Y + 1) \text{°} .   - X \times 10 * Y$	
222.	Greatest common divisor of elements of X	X, I1
	$- / (^ / 0 = A \text{°} .   X) / A, \setminus \setminus X$	

## Idiom Library

223.	Divisibility table	X, I1
	$0 = (\frac{1}{4} - /X)^\circ .  X$	
224.	All primes up to X	X, I0
	$(2 = +\$0 = (\frac{1}{4}X)^\circ .   \frac{1}{4}X) / \frac{1}{4}X$	
<b>OUTER PRODUCT °. * °. x °. - °. +</b>		
225.	Compound interest for principals Y at rates G % in times X	X, D; Y, D; G, D
	$Y^\circ . x (1 + G \div 100)^\circ . * X$	
226.	Product of two polynomials with coefficients X and Y	X, D1; Y, D1
	$+\$(\text{EI } 0 - \frac{1}{4}\frac{1}{2}X)^2 X^\circ . x Y, 0 \times 1 \ddagger X$	
228.	Shur product	X, D2; Y, D2
	$1 \ 2 \ 1 \ 2^3 X^\circ . x Y$	
229.	Direct matrix product	X, D2; Y, D2
	$1 \ 3 \ 2 \ 4^3 X^\circ . x Y$	
230.	Multiplication table	X, I0
	$(\frac{1}{4}X)^\circ . x \frac{1}{4}X$	
231.	Replicating a dimension of rank three array X Y-fold	Y, I0; X, A3
	$X[; , (Y \frac{1}{2})^\circ . x \frac{1}{4}(\frac{1}{2}X) [2]; ]$	
232.	Array and its negative ('plus minus')	X, D
	$X^\circ . x 1 \ ^{-}1$	
233.	Move set of points X into first quadrant	X, D2
	$1 \ 2 \ 1^3 X^\circ . - \sim /X$	
234.	Test relations of elements of X to range Y; result in ^2..2	X, D; Y, D; 2 = ^1 \frac{1}{2}Y
	$+ / x X^\circ . - Y$	
235.	Occurrences of string X in string Y	X, A1; Y, A1
	$(Y[A^\circ . + ^{-}1 + \frac{1}{4}\frac{1}{2}X]^\wedge . = X) / A, (A = 1 \ddagger X) / \frac{1}{4}\frac{1}{2}A, (1 - \frac{1}{2}X) \ddagger Y$	
236.	Sum of common parts of matrices (matrix sum)	X, D2; Y, D2
	$1 \ 2 \ 1 \ 2^3 X^\circ . + Y$	
237.	Adding X to each column of Y	X, D1; Y, D2
	$1 \ 1 \ 2^3 X^\circ . + Y$	
238.	Adding X to each column of Y	X, D1; Y, D2
	$1 \ 2 \ 1^3 Y^\circ . + X$	
240.	Adding X to each row of Y	X, D1; Y, D2
	$2 \ 1 \ 2^3 X^\circ . + Y$	
241.	Adding X to each row of Y	X, D1; Y, D2
	$1 \ 2 \ 2^3 Y^\circ . + X$	
242.	Hilbert matrix of order X	X, %0
	$\div ^{-}1 + (\frac{1}{4}X)^\circ . + \frac{1}{4}X$	
243.	Moving index of width Y for vector X	X, A1; Y, I0

## Idiom Library

	$(0, \frac{1}{4}(\frac{1}{2}X) - Y)^\circ. +Y$	
244.	Indices of subvectors of length Y starting at X+1	X, I1; Y, I0
	$X^\circ. +\frac{1}{4}Y$	
245.	Reshaping numeric vector X into a one-column matrix	X, D1
	$X^\circ. +, 0$	
246.	Annuity coefficient: X periods at interest rate Y %	X, I; Y, D
	$((\frac{1}{2}A) \frac{1}{2}Y \div 100) \div A, ^3 1 - (1 + Y \div 100)^\circ. * -X$	
<b>OUTER PRODUCT °. &lt;°. ^ °. % °. &gt;</b>		
247.	Matrix with X[i] trailing zeroes on row i	X, I1
	$X^\circ. <^2 \frac{1}{4} - /X$	
248.	Matrix with X[i] leading zeroes on row i	X, I1
	$X^\circ. < \frac{1}{4} - /X$	
249.	Distribution of X into intervals between Y	X, D; Y, D1
	$+ / ((-1 \dagger Y)^\circ. ^X) ^ (1 \dagger Y)^\circ. > X$	
250.	Histogram (distribution barchart; down the page)	X, I1
	' (E' [E I 0 + (^2 \frac{1}{4} - /A)^\circ. ^A, + / (\frac{1}{4} 1 + (-/X) - ^ /X)^\circ. = X]	
251.	Barchart of integer values (down the page)	X, I1
	' (E' [E I 0 + (^2 \frac{1}{4} - /X)^\circ. ^X]	
252.	Test if X is an upper triangular matrix	X, D2
	$^ / , (0 - X) ^ A^\circ. ^ A, \frac{1}{4} 1 \dagger \frac{1}{2} X$	
253.	Number of ?s intersecting ?s (X=starts, Y=stops)	X, D1; Y, D1
	$+ / A ^ 3 A, X^\circ. ^ Y$	
254.	Contour levels Y at points with altitudes X	X, D0; Y, D1
	$Y [ + \check{s} Y^\circ. ^ X ]$	
255.	X×X upper triangular matrix	X, I0
	$(\frac{1}{4} X)^\circ. ^ \frac{1}{4} X$	
256.	Classification of elements Y into X classes of equal size	X, I0; Y, D1
	$+ / (A \times X \div - / A, Y - ^ / Y)^\circ. \% ^ - 1 + \frac{1}{4} X$	
257.	Matrix with X[i] trailing ones on row i	X, I1
	$X^\circ. \% ^ 2 \frac{1}{4} - / X$	
258.	Comparison table	X, I1
	$X^\circ. \% ^ \frac{1}{4} - / X, 0$	
259.	Barchart of X with height Y (across the page)	X, D1; Y, D0
	' (E' [E I 0 + X^\circ. \% (-/X) \times (\frac{1}{4} Y) \div Y]	
260.	Barchart of integer values (across the page)	X, I1
	' (E' [E I 0 + X^\circ. \% \frac{1}{4} - / X]	
261.	Matrix with X[i] leading ones on row i	X, I1
	$X^\circ. \% ^ \frac{1}{4} - / X$	
263.	Test if X is a lower triangular matrix	X, D2

## Idiom Library

	$\wedge /, (0-X)^A \cdot \%A, \frac{1}{2}X$	
264.	Test if X is within range [ Y[1],Y[2] )	X, D; Y, D1
	$\neg /X \cdot \%Y$	
265.	Ordinal numbers of words in X that indices Y point to	X, C1; Y, I
	$\lceil I 0++ /Y \cdot \%(' '=X) / \frac{1}{2}X$	
266.	Which class do elements of X belong to	X, D
	$+ /X \cdot \%0 50 100 1000$	
267.	X×X lower triangular matrix	X, I0
	$(\frac{1}{2}X) \cdot \% \frac{1}{2}X$	
268.	Moving all blanks to end of each row	X, C
	$(\frac{1}{2}X) \frac{1}{2} (, (+/A) \cdot > -\lceil I 0 - \frac{1}{4} \frac{1}{2} X) \backslash (, A, X - ' ' ) /, X$	
269.	Justifying right fields of X (lengths Y) to length G	X, A1; Y, I1; G, I0
	$(, Y \cdot > ^2 (\frac{1}{4}G) - \lceil I 0) \backslash X$	
270.	Justifying left fields of X (lengths Y) to length G	X, A1; Y, I1; G, I0
	$(, Y \cdot > (\frac{1}{4}G) - \lceil I 0) \backslash X$	
<b>OUTER PRODUCT °. ↖ °. =</b>		
271.	Indices of elements of Y in corr. rows of X (X[i; ]¼Y[i; ])	X, A2; Y, A2
	$1++ / \wedge 1 2 1 3^3 Y \cdot \neg X$	
273.	Indicating equal elements of X as a logical matrix	X, A1
	$^3 X \cdot = (1 1^3 < \backslash x \cdot = x) / x$	
275.	Changing connection matrix X (-1 ... 1) to a node matrix	X, I2
	$(1 - 1 \cdot = ^3 X) + \cdot \times \frac{1}{4} 1 \frac{1}{2} \lceil E, X$	
276.	Sums according to codes G	X, A; Y, D; G, A
	$(G \cdot = X) + \cdot \times Y$	
277.	Removing duplicate elements (nub)	X, A1
	$(1 1^3 < \backslash x \cdot = x) / x$	
278.	Changing node matrix X (starts,ends) to a connection matrix	X, I2
	$- / (\frac{1}{4} - /, X) \cdot = ^3 X$	
279.	Test if all elements of vector X are equal	X, B1
	$\ddot{Y} / \wedge / 0 1 \cdot = X$	
280.	Test if elements of X belong to corr. row of Y (X[i; ]¹Y[i; ])	X, A2; Y, A2; 1½X, ...1½Y
	$\ddot{Y} / 1 2 1 3^3 X \cdot = Y$	
281.	Test if X is a permutation vector	X, I1
	$\wedge / 1 = + / X \cdot = \frac{1}{4} \frac{1}{2} X$	
282.	Occurrences of string X in string Y	X, C1; Y, C1
	$(\wedge \ddot{S} (-1 + \frac{1}{4} \frac{1}{2} X)^2 (X \cdot = Y), 0) / \frac{1}{4} 1 + \frac{1}{2} Y$	

## Idiom Library

283.	Division to Y classes with width H, minimum G	X, D; Y, I 0; G, D0; H, D0
	$+ / (\frac{1}{4}Y)^\circ. = -(X-G) \div H$	
285.	Repeat matrix	X, A1; Y, A1
	$(((-1^2-A)^A, (-1 \dagger X=1^2X), 0) / Y)^\circ. = Y$	
286.	X×X identity matrix	X, I 0
	$(\frac{1}{4}X)^\circ. = \frac{1}{4}X$	
<b>INNER PRODUCT <math>- . x \sim . x \sim . + x . \pm x . * + . *</math></b>		
287.	Maxima of elements of subsets of X specified by Y	X, A1; Y, B
	$A+(X-A, \sim / X) - . \times Y$	
288.	Indices of last non-blanks in rows	X, C
	$(' ' -X) - . \times \frac{1}{4} - 1 \dagger \frac{1}{2} X$	
289.	Maximum of X with weights Y	X, D1; Y, D1
	$Y - . \times X$	
290.	Minimum of X with weights Y	X, D1; Y, D1
	$Y \sim . \times X$	
292.	Extending a distance table to next leg	X, D2
	$X, X \sim . + X$	
293.	A way to combine trigonometric functions (sin X cos Y)	X, D0; Y, D0
	$1 \ 2 \times . \pm X, Y$	
294.	Sine of a complex number	X, D; $2=1 \dagger \frac{1}{2} X$
	$(2 \ 2 \frac{1}{2} \ 6 \ 2 \ 5) \times . \pm X$	
295.	Products over subsets of X specified by Y	X, A1; Y, B
	$X \times . * Y$	
296.	Sum of squares of X	X, D1
	$X + . * 2$	
297.	Randomizing random numbers (in $\mathbb{E}LX$ in a workspace)	
	$\mathbb{E}RL, \mathbb{E}TS + . * 2$	
<b>INNER PRODUCT <math>\ddot{Y} . ^\wedge &lt; . &lt; . ^\wedge &lt; . \% ^\wedge . \% &gt; . &gt;</math></b>		
298.	Extending a transitive binary relation	X, B2
	$X, X \ddot{Y} . ^\wedge X$	
299.	Test if X is within range [ Y[1;], Y[2;] )	X, D0; Y, D2; $1 \dagger \frac{1}{2} Y, \dots 2$
	$X < .$	
300.	Test if X is within range ( Y[1;], Y[2;] ]	X, D0; Y, D2; $1 \dagger \frac{1}{2} Y, \dots 2$
	$X < . ^\wedge y$	
301.	Test if X is within range ( Y[1;], Y[2;] ]	X, D; Y, D2; $1 \dagger \frac{1}{2} Y, \dots 2$
	$X < . ^\wedge y$	
302.	Test if the elements of X are ascending	X, D1
	$X < . \% 1^2 x$	
303.	Test if X is an integer within range [ G, H )	X, I 0; G, I 0; H, I 0



## Idiom Library

	$\sim X^{\wedge} . \%_0(-X), G, H$	
304.	Test if X is within range ( Y[1; ], Y[2; ] )	X, D; Y, D2; 1†½Y ,... 2
	$(X, [. 1+\frac{1}{2}X]X) > . > Y$	
<b>INNER PRODUCT <math>\ddot{Y} . \neg \wedge . = + . \neg + . =</math></b>		
306.	Removing trailing blank columns	X, C2
	$(\overset{2}{Y}\backslash\overset{2}{Y} \ ' \ddot{Y} . -X) / X$	
307.	Removing leading blank rows	X, C2
	$(\ddot{Y}\backslash X \ddot{Y} . \neg ' \ ' ) \check{S} X$	
308.	Removing leading blank columns	X, C2
	$(\ddot{Y}\backslash ' \ ' \ddot{Y} . -X) / X$	
309.	Index of first occurrences of rows of X as rows of Y	X, A, Y, A2
	$(\text{EI } 0_{++} \check{S}^{\wedge} \text{TM} \ddot{Y} \ddot{Y} . \neg^3 X$	
310.	' X½Y' for rows of matrices	X, A2; Y, A2
	$(\text{EI } 0_{++} \check{S}^{\wedge} \text{TM} X \ddot{Y} . \neg^3 Y$	
311.	Removing duplicate blank rows	X, C2
	$(A \ddot{Y} 1 \ddagger 1 \ddagger 1, A, X \ddot{Y} . \neg ' \ ' ) \check{S} X$	
312.	Removing duplicate blank columns	X, C2
	$(A \ddot{Y} 1, \neg 1 \ddagger A, ' \ ' \ddot{Y} . -X) / X$	
313.	Removing blank columns	X, C2
	$( ' \ ' \ddot{Y} . -X) / X$	
314.	Removing blank rows	X, C2
	$(X \ddot{Y} . \neg ' \ ' ) \check{S} X$	
315.	Test if rows of X contain elements differing from Y	X, A; Y, A0
	$X \ddot{Y} . \neg Y$	
316.	Removing trailing blank rows	X, C2
	$(-2 \ddagger + / \wedge^2 X^{\wedge} . = ' \ ' ) \ddagger X$	
317.	Removing duplicate rows	X, A2
	$(\ddot{Y} \check{S} < \backslash X^{\wedge} . =^3 X) \check{S} X$	
318.	Removing duplicate rows	X, A2
	$(1 \ 1^3 < \backslash X^{\wedge} . =^3 X) \check{S} X$	
319.	Test if circular lists are equal (excluding phase)	X, A1; Y, A1
	$\ddot{Y} / Y^{\wedge} . =^3 (\frac{1}{4} X) \overset{2}{(2 \frac{1}{2} X)} \frac{1}{2} X$	
320.	Test if all elements of vector X are equal	X, B1
	$X^{\wedge} . = \ddot{Y} / X$	
321.	Test if all elements of vector X are equal	X, B1
	$X^{\wedge} . = \wedge / X$	
322.	Rows of matrix X starting with string Y	X, A2; Y, A1
	$(((((1 \ddagger \frac{1}{2} X), \frac{1}{2} Y) \ddagger X)^{\wedge} . = Y) \check{S} X$	
323.	Occurrences of string X in string Y	X, A1; Y, A1

## Idiom Library

	$((-A) \pm X^\wedge. = (A, 1 + \frac{1}{2}Y) \frac{1}{2}Y) / \frac{1}{4}(\frac{1}{2}Y) + 1 - A, \frac{1}{2}X$	
324.	Test if vector Y is a row of array X	X, A; Y, A1
	$1^\wedge X^\wedge. = Y$	
325.	Comparing vector Y with rows of array X	X, A; Y, A1
	$X^\wedge. = Y$	
326.	Word lengths of words in list X	X, C
	$X+. \rightarrow ' '$	
327.	Number of occurrences of scalar X in array Y	X, A0; Y, A
	$X+. =, Y$	
328.	Counting pairwise matches (equal elements) in two vectors	X, A1; Y, A1
	$X+. = Y$	
<b>INNER PRODUCT <math>-. \div +. \div +. \times</math></b>		
329.	Sum of alternating reciprocal series $Y=X$	X, D1; Y, D1
	$Y-. \div X$	
330.	Limits X to fit in $\bullet$ field $Y[1\ 2]$	X, D; Y, I1
	$(X-1 \pm A)^\sim 1 \pm A, (2\ 2\frac{1}{2}^{-1}\ 1\ 1\ 1\ 1\ 1\ 1) +. \times 10^*(-1 \pm Y), -/Y+Y>99\ 0$	
331.	Value of polynomial with coefficients Y at point X	X, D0; Y, D
	$(X^*^{-1} + \frac{1}{2}Y) +. \times^2 Y$	
332.	Arithmetic average (mean value) of X weighted by Y	X, D1; Y, D1
	$(Y+. \times X) \div \frac{1}{2}X$	
333.	Scalar (dot) product of vectors	X, D1; Y, D1
	$Y+. \times X$	
334.	Sum of squares of X	X, D1
	$X+. \times X$	
335.	Summation over subsets of X specified by Y	X, A1; Y, B
	$X+. \times Y$	
336.	Matrix product	X, D; Y, D; $^{-1} \pm \frac{1}{2}X, \dots$ $1 \pm \frac{1}{2}Y$
	$X+. \times Y$	
337.	Sum of reciprocal series $Y \div X$	X, D1; Y, D1
	$Y+. \div X$	
<b>SCAN <math>-\backslash \sim \backslash \times \backslash -\backslash</math></b>		
338.	Groups of ones in Y pointed to by X (or trailing parts)	X, B; Y, B
	$Y^\wedge A = -\backslash X \times A, +\backslash Y >^{-1} \pm 0, Y$	
339.	Test if X is in ascending order along direction Y	X, D; Y, I0
	$^\wedge / [Y] X = -\backslash [Y] X$	
340.	Duplicating element of X belonging to Y, 1±X until next found	X, A1; Y, B1
	$X[1--\backslash Y \times \frac{1}{4} \frac{1}{2} Y]$	

## Idiom Library

341.	Test if X is in descending order along direction Y	X, D; Y, I 0
	$\wedge/[Y]X=\sim\backslash[Y]X$	
342.	Value of Taylor series with coefficients Y at point X	X, D 0; Y, D 1
	$+/Y\times\backslash 1, X\div\backslash 1+\backslash 2Y$	
343.	Alternating series ( $1^{-1} 2^{-2} 3^{-3} \dots$ )	X, I 0
	$-\backslash\backslash X$	
<b>SCAN Š\ &lt;\ ^\ -\</b>		
346.	Value of saddle point	X, D 2
	$(<\backslash, (x=(\backslash 2x)\backslash 2-\backslash 3x)^x=\backslash 3(2\backslash 2x)\backslash 2^{-}/x)/, x$	
348.	First one (turn off all ones after first one)	X, B
	$<\backslash x$	
350.	Not first zero (turn on all zeroes after first zero)	X, B
	$\wedge\backslash X$	
351.	Running parity ( $-\backslash$ ) over subvectors of Y indicated by X	X, B 1; Y, B 1
	$-\backslash Y-\backslash X\backslash A^{-1}\neq 0, A, X/^{-}\backslash^{-1}\neq 0, Y$	
352.	Vector $(X[1]\backslash 2 1), (X[2]\backslash 2 0), (X[3]\backslash 2 1), \dots$	X, I 1; $\wedge/0$
	$-\backslash(\backslash 4+/X)^1+\backslash\backslash E I 0, X$	
353.	Not leading zeroes ( $\backslash Y\backslash$ ) in each subvector of Y indicated by X	X, B 1; Y, B 1
	$-\backslash(Y\backslash Y X)\backslash A^{-1}\neq 0, A, (Y\backslash Y X)/Y$	
354.	Leading ones ( $\wedge\backslash$ ) in each subvector of Y indicated by X	X, B 1; Y, B 1
	$\sim-\backslash(Y\wedge X)\backslash A^{-1}\neq 0, A, \sim(Y\wedge X)/Y$	
355.	Locations of texts between and including quotes	X, C 1
	$A\backslash Y^{-1}\neq 0, A, -\backslash X='''$	
356.	Locations of texts between quotes	X, C 1
	$A\wedge^{-1}\neq 0, A, -\backslash X='''$	
357.	Joining pairs of ones	X, B
	$X\backslash Y-\backslash X$	
358.	Places between pairs of ones	X, B
	$(\sim X)\wedge-\backslash X$	
359.	Running parity	X, B
	$-\backslash X$	
<b>SCAN Š\ ^\</b>		
360.	Removing leading and trailing blanks	X, C 1
	$((2\backslash Y\backslash 2 A)\wedge\backslash Y\backslash A, ' ' -X)/X$	
361.	First group of ones	X, B
	$X\wedge\wedge\backslash X=\backslash Y\backslash X$	
362.	Removing trailing blank columns	X, C 2

## Idiom Library

	$(\text{Z}\backslash\text{Z}' \rightarrow X)/X$	
363.	Removi ng traili ng bl anks	X, C1
	$(\text{Z}\backslash\text{Z}' \rightarrow X)/X$	
364.	Removi ng leadi ng bl anks	X, C1
	$(Y\backslash' \rightarrow X)/X$	
365.	Not leadi ng zeroes (turn on all zeroes after first one)	X, B
	$Y\backslash X$	
366.	Centeri ng character array X wi th ragged edges	X, C
	$(A \sim 0.5 \times (A, +/\wedge^2 A) ++/\wedge A, ' \rightarrow X)^2 X$	
367.	Decommenti ng a matrix representati on of a functi on (EER)	X, C2
	$(Y/A) \text{š}(\frac{1}{2}X) \frac{1}{2}, A \backslash (, A, \wedge(' \text{O}' \rightarrow X) Y \rightarrow X = ' ' ' ) / X$	
369.	Centeri ng character array X wi th only ri ght edge ragged	X, C
	$( \sim 0.5 \times +/\wedge \backslash ' \rightarrow X )^2 X$	
370.	Justi fyi ng ri ght	X, C
	$( - + / \wedge \backslash ^2 ' \rightarrow X )^2 X$	
371.	Removi ng traili ng bl anks	X, C1
	$( - + / \wedge \backslash ^2 ' \rightarrow X ) \dagger X$	
372.	Justi fyi ng le ft	X, C
	$( + / \wedge \backslash ' \rightarrow X )^2 X$	
373.	E di ti ng X wi th Y ' -wi se	X, C1; Y, C1
	$(( \sim (\frac{1}{2} A \dagger X) \dagger ' / \rightarrow Y ) / A \dagger X), (1 \dagger A \dagger Y), (A, +/\wedge Y \rightarrow, ' ) \dagger X$	
374.	Removi ng leadi ng bl anks	X, C1
	$( + / \wedge \backslash ' \rightarrow X ) \dagger X$	
375.	I ndi ces of first blanks i n rows of array X	X, C
	$\text{E} \text{I} 0 ++/\wedge \backslash ' \rightarrow X$	
377.	Leadi ng ones (turn off all ones after first zero)	X, B
	$\wedge \backslash X$	
<b>SCAN +\</b>		
378.	Vector $(X[1] \frac{1}{2}), (Y[1] \frac{1}{2}), (X[2] \frac{1}{2}), \dots$	Q, I1; Y, I1
	$(\frac{1}{4} +/X, Y) ^1 + \backslash 1 + \sim 1 \dagger 0, ((\frac{1}{4} +/X) ^1 + \backslash X) \backslash Y$	
379.	Repl i cate $Y[i] \times X[i]$ times (for all $i$ )	X, I1; Y, A1
	$((X-0)/Y) [+ \backslash ^1 2 (\frac{1}{4} +/X) ^1 + \backslash X]$	
380.	Vector $(Y[1] + \frac{1}{4} X[1]), (Y[2] + \frac{1}{4} X[2]), (Y[3] + \frac{1}{4} X[3]), \dots$	X, I1; Y, I1; $\frac{1}{2} X, \dots \frac{1}{2} Y$
	$\text{E} \text{I} 0 ++ \backslash 1 + ((\frac{1}{4} +/X) ^1 + \backslash \text{E} \text{I} 0, X) \backslash Y \sim ^1 \dagger 1, X + Y$	
381.	Repl i cate $Y[i] \times X[i]$ times (for all $i$ )	X, I1; Y, A1; $\wedge / 0$
	$Y [+ \backslash (\frac{1}{4} +/X) ^1 \sim 1 \dagger 1 ++ \backslash 0, X]$	
382.	Repl i cate $Y[i] \times X[i]$ times (for all $i$ )	X, I1; Y, A1; $\wedge / 0$
	$Y [\text{E} \text{I} 0 ++ \backslash (\frac{1}{4} +/X) ^1 \text{E} \text{I} 0 ++ \backslash X]$	
383.	Cumulati ve sums $(+ \backslash)$ over subvectors of Y	$\vee \text{D} 1 \quad \vee \text{D} 1$

## Idiom Library

383.	indicated by X	$\wedge, D1; 1, D1$
	$+ \setminus Y - X \setminus A - ^{-1} \dagger 0, A, X / + \setminus ^{-1} \dagger 0, Y$	
384.	Sums over (+/) subvectors of Y, lengths in X	$X, I1; Y, D1$
	$A - ^{-1} \dagger 0, A, (+ \setminus Y) [+ \setminus X]$	
386.	X first figurate numbers	$X, I0$
	$+ \setminus + \setminus \frac{1}{4} X$	
387.	Insert vector for X[i] zeroes after i:th subvector	$X, I1; Y, B1$
	$(\frac{1}{4}(\frac{1}{2}Y) ++ / X) ^{1 + \setminus 1 + ^{-1} \dagger 0}, (1^2 Y) \setminus X$	
388.	Open a gap of X[i] after Y[G[i]] (for all i)	$X, I1; Y, A1; G, I1$
	$((\frac{1}{4}(\frac{1}{2}Y) ++ / X) ^{1 + \setminus 1 + ^{-1} \dagger 0}, ((\frac{1}{4} \frac{1}{2} Y) ^1 G) \setminus X) \setminus Y$	
389.	Open a gap of X[i] before Y[G[i]] (for all i)	$X, I1; Y, A1; G, I1$
	$((\frac{1}{4}(\frac{1}{2}Y) ++ / X) ^{1 + \setminus 1 + ((\frac{1}{4} \frac{1}{2} Y) ^1 G) \setminus X) \setminus Y$	
390.	Changing lengths X of subvectors to starting indicators	$X, I1$
	$A ^1 A [+ \setminus ^{-1} \dagger \lceil I 0, X], 1 ^1 A, (+ / X) \frac{1}{2} 0$	
391.	Changing lengths X of subvectors to ending indicators	$X, I1$
	$(\frac{1}{4} + / X) ^1 (+ \setminus X) - \sim \lceil I 0$	
392.	Changing lengths X of subvectors to starting indicators	$X, I1$
	$(\frac{1}{4} + / X) ^1 + \setminus \lceil I 0, X$	
393.	Insert vector for X[i] elements before i:th element	$X, I1$
	$(\frac{1}{4} + / A) ^1 + \setminus A, 1 + X$	
394.	Sums over (+/) subvectors of Y indicated by X	$X, B1; Y, D1$
	$A - ^{-1} \dagger 0, A, (1^2 X) / + \setminus Y$	
395.	Fifo stock Y decremented with X units	$Y, D1; X, D0$
	$G - ^{-1} \dagger 0, G, 0 - (+ \setminus Y) - X$	
396.	Locations of texts between and including quotes	$X, C1$
	$A \setminus ^{-1} \dagger 0, A, 2   + \setminus X = ' ' ' ' '$	
397.	Locations of texts between quotes	$X, C1$
	$A ^{-1} \dagger 0, A, 2   + \setminus X = ' ' ' ' '$	
398.	X:th subvector of Y (subvectors separated by Y[1])	$Y, A1; X, I0$
	$1 \dagger (X = + \setminus Y = 1 \dagger Y) / Y$	
399.	Locating field number Y starting with first element of X	$Y, I0; X, C1$
	$(Y = + \setminus X = 1 \dagger X) / X$	
400.	Sum elements of X marked by succeeding identicals in Y	$X, D1; Y, D1$
	$A - ^{-1} \dagger 0, A, (Y - 1 \dagger Y, 0) / + \setminus X$	
401.	Groups of ones in Y pointed to by X	$X, B1; Y, B1$
	$Y ^ A ^1 (X ^ Y) / A, + \setminus Y > ^{-1} \dagger 0, Y$	

## Idiom Library

402.	ith starting indicators X	X, B1; Y, B1
	$(+\backslash X)^1 Y / \frac{1}{2} Y$	
403.	G: th subvector of Y (subvectors indicated by X)	X, B1; Y, A1; G, I0
	$(G = +\backslash X) / Y$	
404.	Running sum of Y consecutive elements of X	X, D1; Y, I0
	$((Y - 1) \dagger A) - 0, (-Y) \dagger A, +\backslash X$	
405.	Depth of parentheses	X, C1
	$+\backslash (' (' = X) - ^{-1} \dagger 0, ') ' = X$	
406.	Starting positions of subvectors having lengths X	X, I1
	$+\backslash ^{-1} \dagger \epsilon I 0, X$	
407.	Changing lengths X of subvectors of Y to ending indicators	X, I1
	$(\frac{1}{2} Y)^1 (+\backslash X) - \sim \epsilon I 0$	
408.	Changing lengths X of subvectors of Y to starting indicators	X, I1
	$(\frac{1}{2} Y)^1 + \backslash \epsilon I 0, X$	
409.	X first triangular numbers	X, I0
	$+\backslash \frac{1}{2} X$	
410.	Cumulative sum	X, D
	$+\backslash X$	
<b>REDUCTION ±/ +/- -/ x/</b>		
411.	Complementary angle (arccos sin X)	X, D0
	$\pm / ^{-2} 1, X$	
412.	Evaluating a two-row determinant	X, D2
	$- / \times / 0 1 ^\wedge X$	
413.	Evaluating a two-row determinant	X, D2
	$- / \times \S 0 1 ^2 X$	
414.	Area of triangle with side lengths in X (Heron's formula)	X, D1; 3, ... ½X
	$(\times / (+ / X \div 2) - 0, X) ^*. 5$	
415.	Juxtapositioning planes of rank 3 array X	X, A3
	$(\times \S 2 2 \frac{1}{2} 1, \frac{1}{2} X) \frac{1}{2} 2 1 3^3 X$	
416.	Number of rows in array X (also of a vector)	X, A
	$\times / ^{-1} \dagger \frac{1}{2} X$	
417.	(Real) solution of quadratic equation with coefficients X	X, D1; 3, ... ½X
	$(-X [2] - ^{-1} 1 \times ((X [2] ^* 2) - \times / 4, X [1 3]) ^*. 5) \div 2 \times X [1]$	
418.	Reshaping planes of rank 3 array to rows of a matrix	X, A3
	$(\times / 2 2 \frac{1}{2} 1, \frac{1}{2} X) \frac{1}{2} X$	
419.	Reshaping planes of rank 3 array to a matrix	X, A3
	$(\times / 2 2 \frac{1}{2} (\frac{1}{2} X), 1) \frac{1}{2} X$	
420.	...	...

## Idiom Library

420.	NUMBER OF ELEMENTS (also of a scalar)	$\wedge, A$
	$\times / \frac{1}{2} X$	
421.	Product of elements of X	X, D1
	$\times / X$	
422.	Alternating product	X, D
	$\div / X$	
423.	Centering text line X into a field of width Y	X, C1; Y, I0
	$Y \uparrow ((\sim - / . 5 \times Y, \frac{1}{2} X) \frac{1}{2} ' '), X$	
424.	Alternating sum	X, D
	$- / X$	
<b>REDUCTION <math>- / \sim /</math></b>		
425.	Test if all elements of vector X are equal	X, D1
	$(- / X) = \sim / X$	
426.	Size of range of elements of X	X, D1
	$(- / X) - \sim / X$	
427.	Conversion of set of positive integers X to a mask	X, I1
	$(\frac{1}{4} - / X) \uparrow X$	
428.	Negative infinity; the smallest representable value	
	$- / \frac{1}{4} 0$	
429.	Vectors as column matrices in catenation beneath each other	X, A1/2; Y, A1/2
	$X, [1 + . 5 \times - / (\frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{2} X), \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{2} Y] Y$	
430.	Vectors as row matrices in catenation upon each other	X, A1/2; Y, A1/2
	$X, [. 5 \times - / (\frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{2} X), \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{2} Y] Y$	
431.	Quick membership (1) for positive integers	X, I1; Y, I1
	$A[X] \uparrow A[Y], 1 \uparrow A, (- / X, Y) \frac{1}{2} 0$	
432.	Positive maximum, at least zero (also for empty X)	X, D1
	$- / X, 0$	
433.	Maximum of elements of X	X, D1
	$- / X$	
434.	Positive infinity; the largest representable value	
	$\sim / \frac{1}{4} 0$	
435.	Minimum of elements of X	X, D1
	$\sim / X$	
<b>REDUCTION <math>\checkmark / \check{S} / - /</math></b>		
436.	Test if all elements of vector X are equal	X, B1
	$\check{S} / 0 \uparrow X$	
437.	Test if all elements of vector X are equal	X, B1
	$(\wedge / X) Y \sim Y / X$	

## Idiom Library

438.	Test if all elements of vector X are equal	X, B1
	$(^/X)=\ddot{Y}/X$	
439.	Test if all elements of vector X are equal	X, B1
	$\wedge/X\div\ddot{Y}/X$	
440.	Removing duplicate rows from ordered matrix X	X, A2
	$(^{-1}21\ddagger(\ddot{Y}/X^{-1}\dot{X}), 1)\$X$	
441.	Vector having as many ones as X has rows	X, A2
	$\ddot{Y}/0/X$	
442.	Test if X and Y have elements in common	X, A; Y, A1
	$\ddot{Y}/Y^1X$	
443.	None, neither	X, B
	$\sim\ddot{Y}/X$	
444.	Any, anyone	X, B
	$\ddot{Y}/X$	
445.	Test if all elements of vector X are equal	X, B1
	$\sim/0\ 1^1X$	
446.	Parity	X, B
	$\sim/X$	
<b>REDUCTION <math>\wedge/</math></b>		
447.	Number of areas intersecting areas in X	X, D3 (n × 2 × dim)
	$+/\wedge^3A, \wedge/X[; A\frac{1}{2}; ]^2\ 1\ 3^3X[; (A, 1\ddagger\frac{1}{2}X)\frac{1}{2}; ]$	
448.	Test if all elements of vector X are equal	X, B1
	$\wedge/X/1^2X$	
449.	Comparison of successive rows	X, A2
	$\wedge/X=1^1X$	
450.	Test if all elements of vector X are equal	X, A1
	$\wedge/X=1^2X$	
451.	Test if X is a valid APL name	X, C1
	$\wedge/((1\ddagger X)\ 110\ddagger A), X^1A, '0..9A..Z'a..x '$	
452.	Test if all elements of vector X are equal	X, A1
	$\wedge/X=1\ddagger X$	
453.	Identity of two sets	X, A1; Y, A1
	$\wedge/(X^1Y), Y^1X$	
454.	Test if X is a permutation vector	X, I1
	$\wedge/(\frac{1}{4}\frac{1}{2}X)^1X$	
455.	Test if all elements of vector X are equal	X, B1
	$\sim\wedge/X^1\sim X$	
456.	Test if X is boolean	X, A
	$\wedge/, X^10\ 1$	
457.	Test if Y is a subset of X (Y > X)	X, A; Y, A1



## Idiom Library

	$\wedge/Y^1X$	
458.	Test if arrays of equal shape are identical	X, A; Y, A; $\frac{1}{2}X$ , ... $\frac{1}{2}Y$
	$\wedge/, X=Y$	
459.	Test if all elements of vector X are equal	X, A1
	$\wedge/X=X[1]$	
460.	Blank rows	X, C2
	$\wedge/' '=X$	
461.	All, both	X, B
	$\wedge/X$	
<b>REDUCTION +/</b>		
462.	Standard deviation of X	X, D1
	$((+/ (X - (+/X) \div \frac{1}{2}X) * 2) \div \frac{1}{2}X) * .5$	
463.	Y: th moment of X	X, D1
	$(+/ (X - (+/X) \div \frac{1}{2}X) * Y) \div \frac{1}{2}X$	
464.	Variance (dispersion) of X	X, D1
	$(+/ (X - (+/X) \div \frac{1}{2}X) * 2) \div \frac{1}{2}X$	
465.	Arithmetic average (mean value), also for an empty array	X, D
	$(+/, X) \div 1 - \frac{1}{2}, X$	
466.	Test if all elements of vector X are equal	X, B1
	$0 = (\frac{1}{2}X)   +/X$	
467.	Average (mean value) of columns of matrix X	X, D2
	$(+\$X) \div 1 \uparrow (\frac{1}{2}X), 1$	
468.	Average (mean value) of rows of matrix X	X, D2
	$(+/X) \div ^-1 \uparrow 1, \frac{1}{2}X$	
469.	Number of occurrences of scalar X in array Y	X, A0; Y, A
	$+/X =, Y$	
470.	Average (mean value) of elements of X along direction Y	X, D; Y, I0
	$(+/[Y]X) \div (\frac{1}{2}X) [Y]$	
471.	Arithmetic average (mean value)	X, D1
	$(+/X) \div \frac{1}{2}X$	
472.	Resistance of parallel resistors	X, D1
	$\div + / \div X$	
473.	Sum of elements of X	X, D1
	$+/X$	
474.	Row sum of a matrix	X, D2
	$+/X$	
475.	Column sum of a matrix	X, D2
	$+\$X$	
476.	Reshaping one-element vector X into a scalar	X, A1
	$\wedge$	

## Idiom Library

	$+/\wedge$	
477.	Number of elements satisfying condition X	X, B1
	$+/X$	
<b>REVERSE 2'</b>		
478.	Scan from end with function $f$	X, A
	$z, \setminus^2 X$	
479.	The index of positive integers in Y	X, I; Y, I1
	$A[X] \setminus A[{}^2 Y], {}^2 \frac{1}{2} Y \setminus A, 9999 \frac{1}{2} [I 0 + \frac{1}{2} Y]$	
480.	'Transpose' of matrix X with column fields of width Y	X, A2; G, I0
	$(({}^2 A) \times 1, Y) \frac{1}{2} 2 \ 1 \ 3^3 (1^2 Y, A, (\frac{1}{2} X) \div 1, Y) \frac{1}{2} X$	
482.	Adding X to each column of Y	X, D1; Y, D; $(\frac{1}{2} X) = 1 \uparrow \frac{1}{2} Y$
	$Y + {}^3 ({}^2 \frac{1}{2} Y) \frac{1}{2} X$	
483.	Matrix with shape of Y and X as its columns	X, A1; Y, A2
	${}^3 ({}^2 \frac{1}{2} Y) \frac{1}{2} X$	
484.	Derivate of polynomial X	X, D1
	${}^{-1} \uparrow X \times {}^{2-1} + \frac{1}{4} \frac{1}{2} X$	
485.	Reverse vector X on condition Y	X, A1; Y, B0
	$, {}^2 [E I 0 + Y] (1, \frac{1}{2} X) \frac{1}{2} X$	
486.	Reshaping vector X into a one-column matrix	X, A1
	$({}^2 1, \frac{1}{2} X) \frac{1}{2} X$	
487.	Avoiding parentheses with help of reversal	
	$({}^2 1, \dots)$	
<b>ROTATE 2'</b>		
488.	Vector (cross) product of vectors	X, D; Y, D
	$((1^2 X) \times {}^{-1} 2^2 Y) - ({}^{-1} 2^2 X) \times 1^2 Y$	
489.	A magic square, side X	X, I0; $1 = 2   X$
	$A \setminus (A, (\frac{1}{4} X) \rightarrow -X \div 2) {}^2 (X, X) \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{4} X \times X$	
490.	Removing duplicates from an ordered vector	X, A1
	$({}^{-1} 2^2 1 \uparrow (X \rightarrow {}^{-1} 2^2 X), 1) / X$	
491.	An expression giving itself	
	$1^2 22 \frac{1}{2} 11 \frac{1}{2} ' ' ' 1^2 22 \frac{1}{2} 11 \frac{1}{2} ' ' '$	
492.	Transpose matrix X on condition Y	X, A2; Y, B0
	$(Y {}^2 1 \ 2) {}^3 X$	
493.	Any element true ( $\setminus /$ ) on each subvector of Y indicated by X	X, B1; Y, B1
	$(X / Y) \% A / 1^2 A, (Y \setminus X) / X$	
494.	All elements true ( $\wedge /$ ) on each subvector of Y indicated by X	X, B1; Y, B1
	$(X / Y) \wedge A / 1^2 A, (Y \wedge X) / X$	
495.	Removing leading, multiple and trailing Y's	X, A1; Y, A0
	$(1 \uparrow A) \uparrow (A S 1^2 A, Y = X) / X$	

## Idiom Library

496.	Changing starting indicators X of subvectors to lengths	X, B1
	$A^{-1} \neq 0, A, (1^2 X) / \frac{1}{4} X$	
498.	(Cyclic) compression of successive blanks	X, C1
	$(A \neq 1^2 A, X \rightarrow ' ') / X$	
499.	Aligning columns of matrix X to diagonals	X, A2
	$(1 - \frac{1}{4}^{-1} \neq \frac{1}{2} X)^2 X$	
500.	Aligning diagonals of matrix X to columns	X, A2
	$(^{-1} + \frac{1}{4}^{-1} \neq \frac{1}{2} X)^2 X$	
501.	Diagonal matrix with elements of X	X, D1
	$0^{-1} \neq (-\frac{1}{4} X)^2 ((2\frac{1}{2} X) \frac{1}{2} 0), X$	
502.	Test if elements differ from previous ones (non-empty X)	X, A1
	$1, 1 \neq X^{-1} \neq X$	
503.	Test if elements differ from next ones (non-empty X)	X, A1
	$(^{-1} \neq X^{-1} \neq X), 1$	
504.	Replacing first element of X with Y	X, A1; Y, A0
	$^{-1} \neq 1 \neq X, Y$	
505.	Replacing last element of X with Y	X, A1; Y, A0
	$1^2^{-1} \neq Y, X$	
506.	Ending points for X in indices pointed by Y	X, A1; Y, I1
	$1^2 (\frac{1}{4} X)^1 Y$	
507.	Leftmost neighboring elements cyclically	X, A
	$^{-1} \neq X$	
508.	Rightmost neighboring elements cyclically	X, A
	$1^2 X$	
<b>TRANSPOSE <sup>3</sup></b>		
509.	Applying to columns action defined on rows	X, A1; Y, I0
	$^3 \dots ^3 X$	
510.	Retrieving scattered elements Y from matrix X	X, A2; Y, I2
	$1 \ 1^3 X[Y[1; ]; Y[2; ]]$	
511.	Successive transposes of G (X after Y: $X^3 Y^3 G$ )	X, I1; Y, I1
	$X[Y]^3 G$	
512.	Major diagonal of array X	X, A
	$(1 * \frac{1}{2} X)^3 X$	
513.	Reshaping a 400x12 character matrix to fit into one page	X, C2
	$40 \ 120 \frac{1}{2} \ 1 \ 3^3 10 \ 40 \ 12 \frac{1}{2} X$	
514.	Transpose of planes of a rank three array	X, A3
	$1 \ 3 \ 2^3 X$	
515.	Major diagonal of matrix X	X, A2

## Idiom Library

	$1 \text{ } 1^3X$	
516.	Selecting specific elements from a 'large' outer product	$X, A; Y, A; G, I1$
	$G^3X^{\circ} \text{ } Y$	
517.	Test for antisymmetry of square matrix X	$X, D2$
	$\sim 0^1X = -^3X$	
518.	Test for symmetry of square matrix X	$X, A2$
	$\sim 0^1X = ^3X$	
519.	Matrix with X columns Y	$X, I0; Y, D1$
	$^3(X, \frac{1}{2}Y) \frac{1}{2}Y$	
<b>MAXIMUM – MINIMUM ~</b>		
520.	Limiting X between Y[1] and Y[2], inclusive	$X, D; Y, D1$
	$Y[1] - Y[2] \sim X$	
521.	Inserting vector Y to the end of matrix X	$X, A2; Y, A1$
	$(A \dagger X), [1 \dagger A, (\frac{1}{2}X) - 0, \frac{1}{2}Y] \dagger Y$	
522.	Widening matrix X to be compatible with Y	$X, A2; Y, A2$
	$((0 \text{ } 1 \times \frac{1}{2}Y) - \frac{1}{2}X) \dagger X$	
523.	Lengthening matrix X to be compatible with Y	$X, A2; Y, A2$
	$((1 \text{ } 0 \times \frac{1}{2}Y) - \frac{1}{2}X) \dagger X$	
524.	Reshaping non-empty lower-rank array X into a matrix	$X, A; 2\% \frac{1}{2}X$
	$(1 - ^2 \dagger \frac{1}{2}X) \frac{1}{2}X$	
525.	Take of at most X elements from Y	$X, I; Y, A$
	$(X \sim \frac{1}{2}Y) \dagger Y$	
526.	Limiting indices and giving a default value G	$X, A1; Y, I; G, A0$
	$(X, G) [(1 + \frac{1}{2}X) \sim Y]$	
<b>CEILING – FLOOR ~</b>		
527.	Reshaping X into a matrix of width Y	$X, D, Y, I0$
	$((-(\frac{1}{2}, X) \div Y), Y) \frac{1}{2}X$	
528.	Rounding to nearest even integer	$X, D$
	$\sim X + 1^2   X$	
529.	Rounding, to nearest even integer for .5 = 1    X	$X, D$
	$\sim X + .5 \times .5 - 2   X$	
530.	Rounding, to nearest even integer for .5 = 1    X	$X, D$
	$\sim X + .5 \times .5 - 2   X$	
531.	Arithmetic progression from X to Y with step G	$X, D0; Y, D0; G, D0$
	$X + (G \times Y - X) \times (\frac{1}{4} 1 +   \sim (Y - X) \div G) - \text{E} I 0$	
532.	Centering text line X into a field of width Y	$X, C1; Y, I0$
	$(- \sim .5 \times Y + \frac{1}{2}X) \dagger X$	
533.	Test if integer	$X, D$
	$X = \sim X$	

## Idiom Library

534.	Rounding currencies to nearest 5 subunits	X, D
	$.05 \times \sim .5 + X \div .05$	
535.	First part of numeric code ABBB	X, I
	$\sim X \div 1000$	
536.	Rounding to X decimals	X, I; Y, D
	$(10^{*-X}) \times \sim 0.5 + Y \times 10^{*X}$	
537.	Rounding to nearest hundredth	X, D
	$0.01 \times \sim 0.5 + 100 \times X$	
538.	Rounding to nearest integer	X, D
	$\sim 0.5 + X$	
539.	Demote floating point representations to integers	X, I
	$\sim X$	
<b>RESIDUE  </b>		
540.	Test if X is a leap year	X, I
	$(0 = 400   X) \vee (0 = 100   X) \wedge 0 = 4   X$	
541.	Framing	X, C2
	$'\_ ', [1] ('   ', X, '   '), [1] ' \_ '$	
542.	Magnitude of fractional part	X, D
	$1     X$	
543.	Fractional part with sign	X, D
	$(\times X)   X$	
544.	Increasing the dimension of X to multiple of Y	X, A1; Y, I0
	$X, (Y   - \frac{1}{2} X) \dagger 0 / X$	
545.	Removing every Y:th element of X	X, A1; Y, I0
	$(0 = Y   \frac{1}{2} X) / X$	
546.	Taking every Y:th element of X	X, A1; Y, I0
	$(0 = Y   \frac{1}{2} X) / X$	
547.	Divisors of X	X, I0
	$(0 = A   X) / A, \frac{1}{2} X$	
548.	Removing every second element of X	X, A1
	$(2   \frac{1}{2} X) / X$	
549.	Elements of X divisible by Y	X, D1; Y, D0/1
	$(0 = Y   X) / X$	
550.	Ravel of a matrix to Y[1] columns with a gap of Y[2]	X, A2; Y, I1
	$(A \times Y[1]^{*-1} \frac{1}{2} (A, (\frac{1}{2} X) + (Y[1]   -1 \dagger \frac{1}{2} X), Y[2]) \dagger X$	
551.	Test if even	X, I
	$\sim 2   X$	
552.	Last part of numeric code ABBB	X, I
	$1000   X$	
553.	Fractional part	X, D

## Idiom Library

	$1 X$	
<b>MAGNITUDE  , SIGNUM ×</b>		
554.	Increasing absolute value without change of sign $(\times X) \times Y +  X$	X, D; Y, D
555.	Rounding to zero values of X close to zero $X \times Y \wedge  X$	X, D; Y, D
556.	Square of elements of X without change of sign $X \times  X$	X, D
557.	Choosing according to signum $Y[2+\times X]$	X, D; Y, A1
<b>EXPAND \™</b>		
558.	Not first zero ( $\wedge \backslash$ ) in each subvector of Y indicated by X $\sim(B^{\wedge}X) \dot{Y}(B \dot{Y}X) \backslash A >^{-1} \neq 0, A, (B \dot{Y}X) / B, \sim Y$	X, B1; Y, B1
559.	First one ( $< \backslash$ ) in each subvector of Y indicated by X $(Y^{\wedge}X) \dot{Y}(Y \dot{Y}X) \backslash A >^{-1} \neq 0, A, (Y \dot{Y}X) / Y$	X, B1; Y, B1
560.	Replacing elements of X in set Y with blanks/zeros $A \backslash (A, \sim X^1 Y) / X$	X, A0; Y, A1
561.	Replacing elements of X not in set Y with blanks/zeros $A \backslash (A, X^1 Y) / X$	X, A1; Y, A
562.	Merging X and Y under control of G (mesh) $A \cdot A [(-G) / \frac{1}{4} \frac{1}{2} G], Y \cdot A, G \backslash X$	X, A1; Y, A1; G, B1
563.	Replacing elements of X not satisfying Y with blanks/zeros $Y \backslash Y / X$	X, A; Y, B1
564.	Adding an empty row into X after rows Y $(\sim(\frac{1}{4}(\frac{1}{2}Y) + 1\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}X) \cdot Y + \frac{1}{4}\frac{1}{2}Y) \text{™} X$	X, A2; Y, I1
565.	Test if numeric $0^1 0 \backslash 0 \frac{1}{2} X$	X, A1
566.	Adding an empty row into X after row Y $((Y+1) \sim \frac{1}{4} 1 + 1\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2} X) \text{™} X$	X, A2; Y, I0
567.	Underlining words $X, [\text{EI} 0-. 1] (' \cdot -X) \backslash ' \cdot \cdot$	X, C1
568.	Using boolean matrix Y in expanding X $(\frac{1}{2}Y) \frac{1}{2} (, Y) \backslash X$	X, A1; Y, B2
569.	Spacing out text $((2 \times \frac{1}{2}X) \frac{1}{2} 1 0) \backslash X$	X, C1
<b>COMPRESS / §</b>		
570.	Lengths of groups of ones in X $(A > 0) / A, (1 \neq A) - 1 +^{-1} 1 \neq A, (-A) / \frac{1}{4} \frac{1}{2} A, 0, X, 0$	X, B1

## Idiom Library

571.	Syllabi zation of a Finni sh word X	X, A1
	$(\sim A^1 1, \frac{1}{2}X) / A, A / \frac{1}{4} \frac{1}{2} A, (1 \dagger A, 0)$	
572.	Choosing a string according to boolean value G	X, C1; Y, C1; G, B0
	$(G/X), (\sim G)/Y$	
573.	Removi ng leadi ng, mul ti ple and traili ng blanks	X, C1
	$( ' ' = 1 \dagger X) \dagger ((1 \dagger A, 0) \ddot{Y} A, ' ' \sim X) / X$	
575.	Removi ng col umns Y from array X	X, A; Y, I 1
	$(\sim (\frac{1}{4} \sim 1 \dagger \frac{1}{2} X) ^1 Y) / X$	
576.	Removi ng traili ng blanks	X, C1
	$(\sim 1 \dagger ( ' ' \sim X) / \frac{1}{4} \frac{1}{2} X) \frac{1}{2} X$	
577.	Lengths of subvectors of X havi ng equal elements	X, A1
	$(1 \dagger A) \sim ^1 \dagger A, (A, 1) / \frac{1}{4} 1 + \frac{1}{2} A, 1, (1 \dagger X) \sim ^1 \dagger X$	
578.	Fi el d lengths of vector X; G ,... endi ng i ndi ces	X, A1; G, I 1
	$G \sim ^1 \dagger 0, G, (\sim \text{E} I 0) + (((1 \dagger X) \sim ^1 \dagger X), 1) / \frac{1}{4} \frac{1}{2} X$	
580.	Removi ng mul ti ple and traili ng blanks	X, C1
	$((1 \dagger A, 0) \ddot{Y} A, ' ' \sim X) / X$	
581.	Removi ng leadi ng and mul ti ple blanks	X, C1
	$(A \ddot{Y} \sim 1 \dagger 0, A, ' ' \sim X) / X$	
582.	Removi ng mul ti ple blanks	X, C1
	$(A \ddot{Y} \sim 1 \dagger 1, A, ' ' \sim X) / X$	
583.	Removi ng dupli cate Y' s from vector X	X, A1; Y, A0
	$(A \ddot{Y} \sim 1 \dagger 1, A, X \sim Y) / X$	
584.	I ndi ces of all occurrences of elements of Y in X	X, A1; Y, A
	$(X^1 Y) / \frac{1}{4} \frac{1}{2} X$	
585.	Uni on of sets,	X, A1; Y, A1
	$Y, (\sim X^1 Y) / X$	
586.	El ements of X not in Y (di fference of sets)	X, A1; Y, A
	$(\sim X^1 Y) / X$	
587.	Rows of non-empty matrix X starti ng wi th a character in Y	X, A2; Y, A1
	$(X[; 1] ^1 Y) \ddot{s} X$	
588.	I ntersecti on of sets,	X, A1; Y, A
	$(X^1 Y) / X$	
589.	Reducti on wi th functi on , in dimensi on Y, rank unchanged	Y, I 0; X, A
	$((\frac{1}{2} X) * Y \sim \frac{1}{4} \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{2} X) \frac{1}{2} , / [Y] X$	
590.	Repl aci ng all values X in G wi th Y	X, A0; Y, A0; G, A
	$(\frac{1}{2} G) \frac{1}{2} A ' A [ (A=X) / \frac{1}{4} \frac{1}{2} A, , G], Y$	
591.	I ndi ces of all occurrences of Y in X	X, A1; Y, A0
	$(Y=X) / \frac{1}{4} \frac{1}{2} X$	
592.	Repl aci ng el ements of G sati sfyi ng X wi th Y	Y, A0; X, B1; G, A1

## Idiom Library

	$G[X/\frac{1}{2}G], Y$	
593.	Removing duplicates from positive integers	X, I1
	$A/\frac{1}{9999} \cdot A[X], 1 \cdot A, 9999\frac{1}{2}0$	
594.	Indices of ones in logical vector X	X, B1
	$X/\frac{1}{2}X$	
595.	Conditional in text	X, B0
	$((\sim X)/'IN'), 'CORRECT'$	
596.	Removing blanks	X, A1
	$(' \sim X)/X$	
597.	Removing elements Y from vector X	X, A1; Y, A0
	$(X\sim Y)/X$	
598.	Vector to expand a new element after each one in X	X, B1
	$(, X, [1.5]1)/, X, [1.5]\sim X$	
599.	Reduction with FUNCTION, without respect to shape	X, D
	$,/, X$	
600.	Reshaping scalar X into a one-element vector	X, A
	$1/X$	
601.	Empty matrix	X, A2
	$0\$X$	
602.	Selecting elements of X satisfying condition Y	X, A; Y, B1
	$Y/X$	
<b>TAKE †</b>		
603.	Inserting vector X into matrix Y after row G	X, A1; Y, A2; G, I0
	$Y[\frac{1}{2}G; ], [1]((1\frac{1}{2}Y)\dagger X), [1](2\dagger G)\dagger Y$	
604.	Filling X with last element of X to length Y	X, A1; Y, I0
	$Y\dagger X, Y\frac{1}{2}\sim 1\dagger X$	
605.	Input of row Y of text matrix X	X, C2; Y, I0
	$X[Y; ], (1\frac{1}{2}X)\dagger$	
606.	First ones in groups of ones	X, B
	$X>((\sim\frac{1}{2}X)\dagger\sim 1)\dagger 0, X$	
607.	Inserting X into Y after index G	X, A1; Y, A1; G, I0
	$(G\dagger Y), X, G\dagger Y$	
608.	Pairwise differences of successive columns (inverse of +\)	X, D
	$X - ((\sim\frac{1}{2}X)\dagger\sim 1)\dagger 0, X$	
609.	Leftmost neighboring elements	X, D
	$((\sim\frac{1}{2}X)\dagger\sim 1)\dagger 0, X$	
610.	Rightmost neighboring elements	X, D
	$((\sim\frac{1}{2}X)\dagger 1)\dagger X, 0$	
611.	Shifting vector X right with Y without rotate	X, A1; Y, I0



## Idiom Library

	$(-\frac{1}{2}X) \uparrow (-Y) \uparrow X$	
612.	Shifting vector X left with Y without rotate	X, A1; Y, I0
	$(\frac{1}{2}X) \uparrow Y \uparrow X$	
613.	Drop of Y first rows from matrix X	X, A2; Y, I0
	$(2 \uparrow Y) \uparrow X$	
614.	Test if numeric	X, A
	$0 \uparrow 1 \uparrow 0 \frac{1}{2} X$	
615.	Reshaping non-empty lower-rank array X into a matrix	X, A; $2 \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{2} X$
	$(\sim 2 \uparrow 1 \ 1, \frac{1}{2} X) \frac{1}{2} X$	
616.	Giving a character default value for input	X, C0
	$1 \uparrow , X$	
617.	Adding scalar Y to last element of X	X, D; Y, D0
	$X + (-\frac{1}{2}X) \uparrow Y$	
618.	Number of rows in matrix X	X, A2
	$1 \uparrow \frac{1}{2} X$	
619.	Number of columns in matrix X	X, A2
	$\sim 1 \uparrow \frac{1}{2} X$	
620.	Ending points for X fields of width Y	X, I0; Y, I0
	$(X \times Y) \frac{1}{2} (-Y) \uparrow 1$	
621.	Starting points for X fields of width Y	X, I0; Y, I0
	$(X \times Y) \frac{1}{2} Y \uparrow 1$	
622.	Zero or space depending on the type of X (fill element)	X, A
	$1 \uparrow 0 \frac{1}{2} X$	
623.	Forming first row of a matrix to be expanded	X, A1
	$1 \ 80 \frac{1}{2} 80 \uparrow X$	
624.	Vector of length Y with X ones on the left, the rest zeroes	X, I0; Y, I0
	$Y \uparrow X \frac{1}{2} 1$	
625.	Justifying text X to right edge of field of width Y	Y, I0; X, C1
	$(-Y) \uparrow X$	
<b>DROP ‡</b>		
627.	Starting points of groups of equal elements (non-empty X)	X, A1
	$1, (1 \uparrow X) \sim 1 \uparrow X$	
628.	Ending points of groups of equal elements (non-empty X)	X, A1
	$((1 \uparrow X) \sim 1 \uparrow X), 1$	
629.	Pairwise ratios of successive elements of vector X	X, D1
	$(1 \uparrow X) \div \sim 1 \uparrow X$	

## Idiom Library

630.	Pairwise differences of successive elements of vector X	X, D1
	$(1 \dagger X) - {}^{-1} \dagger X$	
631.	Differences of successive elements of X along direction Y	X, D; Y, I0
	$X - (-Y = \frac{1}{2} \dagger X) \dagger 0, [Y]X$	
632.	Ascending series of integers Y..X (for small Y and X)	X, I0; Y, I0
	$(Y-1) \dagger \frac{1}{2} X$	
633.	First ones in groups of ones	X, B1
	$X > {}^{-1} \dagger 0, X$	
634.	Last ones in groups of ones	X, B1
	$X > 1 \dagger X, 0$	
635.	List of names in X (one per row)	X, C2
	$1 \dagger ', ', X$	
636.	Selection of X or Y depending on condition G	X, A0; Y, A0; G, B0
	$' ' \frac{1}{2} G \dagger X, Y$	
637.	Restoring argument of cumulative sum (inverse of +\)	X, D1
	$X - {}^{-1} \dagger 0, X$	
638.	Drop of Y first rows from matrix X	X, A2; Y, I0
	$(Y, 0) \dagger X$	
639.	Drop of Y first columns from matrix X	X, A2; Y, I0
	$(0, Y) \dagger X$	
640.	Number of rows in matrix X	X, A2
	${}^{-1} \dagger \frac{1}{2} X$	
641.	Number of columns in matrix X	X, A2
	$1 \dagger \frac{1}{2} X$	
642.	Conditional drop of Y elements from array X	X, A; Y, I1; G, B1
	$(Y \times G) \dagger X$	
643.	Conditional drop of last element of X	X, A1; Y, B0
	$(-Y) \dagger X$	
<b>MEMBER OF 1</b>		
644.	Expansion vector with zero after indices Y	X, A1; Y, I1
	$\sim (\frac{1}{4} (\frac{1}{2} Y) + \frac{1}{2} X) {}^1 Y + \frac{1}{4} \frac{1}{2} Y$	
645.	Boolean vector of length Y with zeroes in locations X	X, I; Y, I0
	$(\sim (\frac{1}{4} Y) {}^1 X)$	
646.	Starting points for X in indices pointed by Y	X, A1; Y, I1
	$(\frac{1}{4} \frac{1}{2} X) {}^1 Y$	
647.	Boolean vector of length Y with ones in locations X	X, I; Y, I0
	$(\frac{1}{4} Y) {}^1 X$	

## Idiom Library

648.	Check for input in range $l..x$	$X, A$
	$(Y, E) \wedge X$	
649.	Test if arrays are identical	$X, A; Y, A$
	$\sim 0^1 X = Y$	
650.	Zeroing elements of Y depending on their values	$Y, D; X, D$
	$Y \times \sim Y^1 X$	
651.	Test if single or scalar	$X, A$
	$1^{1\frac{1}{2}}, X$	
652.	Test if vector	$X, A$
	$1^{1\frac{1}{2}} X$	
653.	Test if X is an empty array	$X, A$
	$0^{1\frac{1}{2}} X$	
<b>INDEX GENERATOR <math>\frac{1}{4}</math></b>		
654.	Inverting a permutation	$X, I1$
	$A \wedge A[X], A \wedge A, \frac{1}{4} X$	
655.	All axes of array X	$X, A$
	$\frac{1}{4} \frac{1}{2} X$	
656.	All indices of vector X	$X, A1$
	$\frac{1}{4} X$	
657.	Arithmetic progression of Y numbers from X with step G	$X, D0; Y, D0; G, D0$
	$X + G \times (\frac{1}{4} Y) - (E10)$	
658.	Consecutive integers from X to Y (arithmetic progression)	$X, I0; Y, I0$
	$(X - (E10)) + \frac{1}{4} 1 + Y - X$	
659.	Empty numeric vector	
	$\frac{1}{4} 0$	
660.	Index origin (E10) as a vector	
	$\frac{1}{4} 1$	
<b>LOGICAL FUNCTIONS <math>\sim \vee \wedge &lt; \S</math></b>		
661.	Demote non-boolean representations to booleans	$X, B$
	$0 \vee X$	
662.	Test if X is within range ( Y[1], Y[2] )	$X, D; Y, D1$
	$(Y[1])$	
663.	Test if X is within range [ Y[1], Y[2] ]	$X, D; Y, D1; 2 = \frac{1}{2} Y$
	$(Y[1] \wedge X) \wedge (X \wedge Y[2])$	
664.	Zeroing all boolean values	$X, B$
	$0 \wedge X$	
666.	Selection of elements of X and Y depending on condition G	$X, D; Y, D; G, B$
	$(X \times G) + Y \times \sim G$	
	Changing an index origin dependent result to be	

## Idiom Library

667.	Changing an index of a dependent vector to zero as $(\text{EI}0)=1$	X, I
	$(\sim(\text{EI}0))+X$	
668.	Conditional change of elements of Y to one according to X	Y, D; X, B
	$Y*\sim X$	
<b>COMPARISON &lt;^&gt; -</b>		
669.	X implies Y	X, B; Y, B
	$X^Y$	
670.	X but not Y	X, B; Y, B
	$X>Y$	
671.	Avoiding division by zero error (gets value zero)	X, D; Y, D
	$(0-X)\times Y\div X+0=X$	
672.	Exclusive or	X, B; Y, B
	$X\sim Y$	
673.	Replacing zeroes with corresponding elements of Y	X, D; Y, D
	$X+Y\times X=0$	
674.	Kronecker delta of X and Y (element of identity matrix)	X, I; Y, I
	$Y=X$	
<b>RAVEL ,</b>		
675.	Catenating Y elements G after every element of X	X, A1; Y, I0; G, A
	$, X, ((\frac{1}{2}X), Y)\frac{1}{2}G$	
676.	Catenating Y elements G before every element of X	X, A1; Y, I0; G, A0
	$, (((\frac{1}{2}X), Y)\frac{1}{2}G), X$	
677.	Merging vectors X and Y alternately	X, A1; Y, A1
	$, Y, [\text{EI}0+.5]X$	
678.	Inserting Y after each element of X	X, A1; Y, A0
	$, X, [1.1]Y$	
679.	Spacing out text	X, C1
	$, X, [1.1]' '$	
680.	Reshaping X into a matrix of width Y	X, D, Y, I0
	$((((\frac{1}{2}, X), 1)\times Y^{*-1}1)\frac{1}{2}X$	
681.	Temporary ravel of X for indexing with G	X, A; Y, A; G, I
	$X, A\frac{1}{2}X' X[G], Y' X, X' A, \frac{1}{2}X$	
682.	Temporary ravel of X for indexing with G	X, A; Y, A; G, I
	$X, (\frac{1}{2}X)\frac{1}{2}A' A[G], Y' A, X$	
683.	First column as a matrix	X, A2
	$X[:, 1]$	
684.	Number of elements (also of a scalar)	X, A
	$\frac{1}{2}, X$	
<b>CATENATE ,</b>		
685.	Separating variable length lines	X, A1; Y, A1

## Idiom Library

	X, [ETC[2], Y	
686.	X×X identity matrix	X, I0
	(X, X)½1, X½0	
687.	Array and its negative ('plus minus')	X, D
	X, [. 5+½X]-X	
688.	Underlining a string	X, C1
	X, [EI 0-. 1]' ''	
689.	Forming a two-column matrix	X, A1; Y, A1
	X, [1. 1]Y	
690.	Forming a two-row matrix	X, A1; Y, A1
	X, [. 1]Y	
691.	Selection of X or Y depending on condition G	X, A0; Y, A0; G, B0
	(X, Y) [EI 0+G]	
692.	Increasing rank of Y to rank of X	X, A; Y, A
	(( ((½X) -½Y)½1), ½Y)½Y	
693.	Identity matrix of shape of matrix X	X, D2
	(½X)½1, 0×X	
694.	Reshaping vector X into a two-column matrix	X, A1
	(( (0. 5×½X), 2)½X	
696.	Reshaping vector X into a one-row matrix	X, A1
	(1, ½X)½X	
697.	Reshaping vector X into a one-column matrix	X, A1
	((½X), 1)½X	
698.	Forming a Y-row matrix with all rows alike (X)	X, A1; Y, I0
	(Y, ½X)½X	
699.	Handling array X temporarily as a vector	X, A
	(½X)½ . . . , X	
700.	Joining sentences	X, A; Y, A1
	Y, 0½X	
701.	Entering from terminal data exceeding input (printing) width	X, D
	X, 0 2 1 2 5 8 0 4 5, [E	
<b>INDEXING [ ]</b>		
702.	Value of fixed-degree polynomial Y at points X	Y, D1; X, D
	Y[3]+X×Y[2]+X×Y[1]	
703.	Number of columns in array X	X, A
	(½X) [½X]	
704.	Number of rows in matrix X	X, A2
	(½X) [1]	
705.	Number of columns in matrix X	X, A2
	(½X) [2]	

## Idiom Library

	$Y \times 1 - 1[1+X]$	
706.	Conditional elementwise change of sign	Y, D; X, B
707.	Selection depending on index origin	X, A1
	$X[2 \times \text{EI} 0]$	
708.	Indexing with boolean value X (plotting a curve)	X, B
	$' *' [\text{EI} 0+X]$	
709.	Indexing independent of index origin	X, A1; Y, I
	$X[\text{EI} 0+Y]$	
710.	Selection depending on index origin	X, A1
	$X[1]$	
711.	Zeroing a vector (without change of size)	X, D1
	$X[, 0]$	
712.	First column as a vector	X, A2
	$X[:, 1]$	
<b>SHAPE <math>\frac{1}{2}</math></b>		
713.	Rank of array X	X, A
	$\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}X$	
715.	Duplicating vector X Y times	X, A1; Y, I 0
	$(Y \times \frac{1}{2}X) \frac{1}{2}X$	
716.	Adding X to each row of Y	X, D1; Y, D; $(\frac{1}{2}X) = -1 \uparrow \frac{1}{2}Y$
	$Y + (\frac{1}{2}Y) \frac{1}{2}X$	
717.	Array with shape of Y and X as its rows	X, A1; Y, A
	$(\frac{1}{2}Y) \frac{1}{2}X$	
718.	Number of rows in matrix X	X, A2
	$1 \frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}X$	
<b>RESHAPE <math>\frac{1}{2}</math></b>		
720.	Forming an initially empty array to be expanded	
	$0 \ 80 \frac{1}{2}0$	
721.	Output of an empty line	X, A
	$0 \frac{1}{2}X,$	
722.	Reshaping first element of X into a scalar	X, A
	$' ' \frac{1}{2}X$	
723.	Corner element of a (non-empty) array	X, A
	$1 \frac{1}{2}X$	
<b>ARITHMETIC + - x ÷</b>		
724.	Continued fraction	
	$1 \div 2 \div 3 \div 4 \div 5 \div 6 \div \dots$	
725.	Force 0÷0 into DOMAIN ERROR in division	X, D; Y, D
	$Y \times \div X$	
726.	Conditional elementwise change of sign	X, D; Y, B; $\frac{1}{2}X, \dots \frac{1}{2}Y$

## Idiom Library

	$X \times^{-1} * Y$	
727.	Zero array of shape and size of X	X, D
	$0 \times X$	
728.	Selecting elements satisfying condition Y, zeroing others	X, D; Y, B
	$Y \times X$	
729.	Number and its negative ('plus minus')	X, D0
	$1 \text{ }^{-1} \times X$	
730.	Changing an index origin dependent result to be as $\mathbb{E}I0=0$	X, I
	$-\mathbb{E}I0 - X$	
731.	Changing an index origin dependent argument to act as $\mathbb{E}I0=1$	X, I
	$(\mathbb{E}I0 - 1) + X$	
732.	Output of assigned numeric value	X, D
	$+X,$	
733.	Changing an index origin dependent argument to act as $\mathbb{E}I0=0$	X, I
	$\mathbb{E}I0 + X$	
734.	Selecting elements satisfying condition Y, others to one	X, D; Y, B
	$X * Y$	
<b>MISCELLANEOUS</b>		
736.	Setting a constant with hyphens	
	$\mathbb{E}LX,$	
737.	Output of assigned value	X, A
	$\mathbb{E}, X,$	
738.	Syntax error to stop execution	
	*	
888.	Meaning of life	
	$-\text{'}\bullet\text{e}\text{>   } \sim - * + \pm - x \div ! \text{ } ^{23} \sim \frac{1}{2} " , \mu ? \frac{1}{4} 0$	

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Last updated 12.7.2002 by *Olli Paavola*